



9.0 BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY SOURCES

PLANS INCLUDED IN REPORTS

A number of drawings have been included in the series of specifications prepared by the Commonwealth Department of Works held in the National Archives Sydney Repository NAA series SP 155. Where these have been utilised in the report the file reference has been given. The reports on the installation of the 9.2 inch guns in Sydney and Newcastle (NAA S/42/1/51) and the fort record book for North Fort (NAA SP 553/1) both contain folded up plans. These plans cannot currently be accessed via the on line catalogue, which only lists the title of the volume.

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

There are a number of historic aerial photographs of the site some of which have been included in this report. Historic aerial photographs are held in a number of repositories including the NLA, NSW LPI and also by the SHFT. The earliest aerial photography runs appear to have occurred in 1928/1929. North Head is believed to have been one of the first areas surveyed.

Copies of the following aerials are held by the SHFT

1930
1951, 1955
1961, 1965
1970, 1976, 1978,
1982, 1986, 1987
1991

OTHER POTENTIAL SOURCES OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS (NOT INVESTIGATED)

1928-1953	RAAF aerial survey (NAA SYDNEY & MELBOURNE) B5424
1929	North Head Aerials NLA
1930	Aerial survey photographic prints, Australian 1 mile and 4 mile series (NAA Canberra A2594)

Refer also to Fact Sheet 191 - Aerial Photographs

MAPS AND PLANS – SYDNEY HARBOUR FEDERATION TRUST, GEORGES HEIGHTS

North Head:

North Head Water Supply Army & Quarantine Station, N-W 706A, 10 March 1950
(SHFT digital drawing nhdz0164.tif)

North Head Fort Battery:

Plan No. 1 DEF 17624: Plan of Battery Layout & Earthwork Details
(SHFT digital drawing nhds0148.tif)
Plan No. 2 DEF 17245: Details of Tunnels and Casualty Recesses



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(SHFT digital drawing hist0279.tif)
 Plan No. 3 DEF 17254: Layout of Shell Store, Magazine, Pump Chamber, etc in Relation to Gun Emplacement. South Gun (SHFT digital drawing hist0278.tif)
 Plan No. 4 DEF 17188: Isometric View of Gun Emplacement (SHFT digital drawing hist0277.tif)
 Plan No. 5 DEF 17191: Plans and Details of Reinforced Concrete (SHFT digital drawing hist0276.tif)
 Plan No. 6 DEF (illegible): Plan Thro' (illegible) (SHFT digital drawing hist0275.tif)
 Plan No. 7 DEF 17192: Plans and Details of Reinforced Concrete (SHFT digital drawing hist0274.tif)
 Plan No. 8 DEF 17193: Plans and Details of Reinforced Concrete (SHFT digital drawing hist0273.tif)
 Plan No. 9 DEF (illegible): Plan of (illegible) (SHFT digital drawing hist0246.tif)
 Plan No. 10 DEF 17819: Details of Pipe Trench & Cover (SHFT digital drawing hist0272.tif)
 Plan No. 11 DEF (illegible): Sections (SHFT digital drawing hist0271.tif)
 Plan No. 12 DEF 17224: Plans and Sections; Variations for (illegible) (SHFT digital drawing hist0270.tif)
 Plan No. 13 DEF 17197: Plans and Details of Reinforced Concrete (SHFT digital drawing hist0269.tif)
 Plan No. 14 DEF 17191: Sections Showing Variations for North Gun (SHFT digital drawing hist0268.tif)
 Plan No. 15? DEF (illegible): Power House Concrete and Reinforc.... (SHFT digital drawing hist0267.tif)
 Plan No. 16? DEF (illegible): (illegible but it is a drawing of the Power House) (SHFT digital drawing hist0266.tif)
 Plan No. 17? DEF 17194: Details of Steel Framed Platform (SHFT digital drawing hist0265.tif)
 Plan No. 18 DEF 17195: Details of Entrance Doors (SHFT digital drawing hist0263.tif)
 Plan No. 19? DEF 17325: Steel Support for Pedestal Template (SHFT digital drawing hist0264.tif)
 Plan No. 20 DEF 17200: Details of Steel Doors (SHFT digital drawing hist0243.tif)
 Plan No. 21 DEF 17347: Details of Ventilators & Doors (SHFT digital drawing hist0262.tif)
 Plan No. 22 DEF 17383: Details of Joinery &c for Magazine & Shell Store (SHFT digital drawing hist0261.tif)
 Plan No. 2? DEF 17374: Foundation details (SHFT digital drawing hist0260.tif)
 Plan No. ?? DEF 17927: Amended Ventilation to Pump Chamber (SHFT digital drawing hist0259.tif)
 Plan No. 2? DEF 17307: Details of 40,000 gallon tank (SHFT digital drawing hist0258.tif)
 Plan No. 27 DEF 17504: Pump House Layout and Details (SHFT digital drawing hist0244.tif)

**North Head Fort Workshop Group:**

DEF 19136 Four NCOs Cottages Barrack Group North Head Fort, CEN 1779, 30 September 1936 (SHFT digital drawing nhdz0135.tif)

DEF 19136 Four NCOs Cottages Barrack Group North Head Fort, CEN 1779, 30 September 1936 (SHFT digital drawing nhdz0136.tif)

North Head 131 Div Loc Bty Building 205, CEN 1786, 27 May 1963 (measured drawing) (SHFT digital drawing nhdb048.tif)

North Head 131 Div Loc Bty Building 205, CEN 1786/1, 27 May 1963

Work Requirements (SHFT digital drawing nhdb054.tif)

North Head 131 Div Loc Bty Proposed Additions to Building 206, CEN 1779, 10 May 1963 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb069.tif)

North Head Fort Command Post:

Drawing of the North Head Fort Command Post (SHFT digital drawing hist0251.tif)

Drawing of the extension of the Command Post in 1942

(SHFT digital drawing hist0249.tif)

North Head Assault Course:

North Head Assault Course Obstacles Nos. 1, 2 & 4 (Hurdle Jump, Fence, and 9'0" Ditch), CEN 1872 (Sheet 2 of 6), 21 May 1964 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb060.tif)

North Head Assault Course Obstacle No. 3 (Rope Climb), CEN 1872 (Sheet 3 of 6), 27 May 1964 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb051.tif)

North Head Assault Course Obstacle No. 5 (Balance Walk), CEN 1872 (Sheet 4 of 6), 21 May 1964 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb053.tif)

North Head Assault Course Obstacles Nos. 6, 7 & 8 (6'0" wall, Ramp & Jump and Triple Stride Jump), CEN 1872 (Sheet 5 of 6), 25 May 1964 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb059.tif)

North Head Assault Course Obstacle No. 9 (High Wall), CEN 1872 (Sheet 6 of 6), 26 May 1964 (SHFT digital drawing nhdb058.tif)

MAPS AND PLANS – NATIONAL ARTILLERY MUSEUM LIBRARY, NORTH FORT, NORTH HEAD**Area Gunners Cottages:**

North Head Married Quarters No. 140, CEN 1144, 14 August 1958 (measured drawing).

North Head Married Quarters No. 139, CEN 1493, 14 December 1958 (measured drawing).

MAPS AND PLANS – STATE RECORDS OF NEW SOUTH WALES

Quarantine Ground, North Head, Sydney, T.H. Nutt, nd, SR Map 4955

Quarantine Ground, North Head, Sydney, Perry, 1838, SR Map 4956

A Chart of Port Jackson, Plan referred to in Captain Watson's letter addressed to His Excellency Sir John Young showing position of Proposed Forts for Harbor Defences by T. Watson, Esq, May 1865, SR Map 10354

NORTH FORT



NORTH HEAD

CONSERVATION MANAGEMENT PLAN

[Panorama of] The Harbour of Port Jackson & City of Sydney, New South Wales, James A.C. Wilks of the Surveyor General's Dept, 5 January 1871, SR Map 10632

[Panorama of] The Harbour of Port Jackson & City of Sydney, New South Wales, James A.C. Wilks of the Surveyor General's Dept, 5 January 1871, SR Map 18717

[Panorama of] The Harbour of Port Jackson, New South Wales, James A.C. Wilks of the Surveyor General's Dept, 25 February 1871, SR Map 10630

Plan of the Quarantine Station, North Head, W.A. Harper under superintendence of District Surveyor Deering, 16 April 1886, SR Map 6318

Map of the Country Between Broken Bay and Georges River County of Cumberland (Sheet No. 1) Prepared from special reconnaissance for use of the Major-General Commanding the Military Forces of New South Wales, Surveyor-General's Office, Sydney, 1889, Shewing the Trigonometrical Stations, SR Map 19081

Map of the Country Between Broken Bay and Georges River; This Plan is a Compilation from the Records in the Survey Office & from Reconnaissance Made by the Staff for Engineer Services, May 1897, SR Map 19080

MAPS AND PLANS – NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF AUSTRALIA

Series No.: SP 553/1, Control Symbol: 103, Barcode: 307930

Appendix 'B' - Plan to accompany close defence scheme. (Copy No 2) [Plan of Defence areas at North Head, Sydney, issued by 7 Garrison Battalion. File is comprised of one copy of the plan only.]

NAA Sydney SP 553/1
North Head Showing Contours 1946
HQ CE ECMD 7888

NAA Sydney SP 553/1
Fort Record Book
Includes a number of small hand drawn plans of the proposed defence of the Fort.

Permissive Occupancy By Manly Council
North Head Defence Reserve - permissive occupancy by Manly Council
NAA Sydney SP 857/3 PC 143 Parts 1 & 2
Includes correspondence and maps regarding the Parkhill Reserve

PICTORIAL – MITCHELL LIBRARY

PICMAN - North Head, Cannae Point, Military Reserve.

**PICTORIAL – AUSTRALIAN WAR MEMORIAL**

Photograph collection

North Head
North Head Forts
Observation Posts
& other sites such as Cape Banks

The War Memorial also holds plans of the Battery. These were not consulted however the reference can be accessed via the NAA record search AWM 54 Maps and Plans - Allied

MANUSCRIPT SOURCES – NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF AUSTRALIA, SYDNEY

NAA SP 155/1: Commonwealth Department of Works - Specifications

NORTH HEAD FORT Specification for construction of workshop group at fort and gatekeeper's cottage in the quarantine area. 05 September 1935. SP155/1 DEF18179 [Box 71] Barcode 1684662

NORTH HEAD FORT Bill of quantities and estimate for erection of workshop group and gate keeper's cottage in quarantine area. 30 August 1935. SP155/1 NN [Box 129] Barcode 1688696

NORTH HEAD FORT Specification for installation of electric light and power in the workshop group, district gunners' and gatekeeper's cottages. 09 January 1936. SP155/1 DEF18516 [Box 71] Barcode 1684656

North Head Fort: Specification for erection of command post and battery observation post. 17 September 1936, Barcode: 1688652 [Box 96]

This file includes Drawing DEC 08508 – plans of each building and a site plan North Head and Cape Banks

Series No.: SP 553/1, Control Symbol: 103, Barcode: 307930

Appendix `B' - Plan to accompany close defence scheme. (Copy No 2) [Plan of Defence areas at North Head, Sydney, issued by 7 Garrison Battalion. File is comprised of one copy of the plan only.]

B6591 D814 Barcode 9567326

Sydney Fire Command - Construction of battery and command observation post - North Head

Series No.: SP1048/7, Barcode: 1603500, Control symbol: S42/1/51: Reports on installation of 9.2 inch equipments – North Head, Cape Banks, Fort Wallace, NSW; defence works Hornby Battery, Fort Scratchley



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Containing Letter dated 10 August 1936 from Major E.B. Scriven, Supervising Officer (fortifications) to Director of Works, Melbourne giving progress on the construction of the fixed defences in Sydney which stated that the drawings for the B.O.P. and the Command Post were complete and that "erection will proceed in a few weeks".

Permissive Occupancy By Manly Council

North Head Defence Reserve - permissive occupancy by Manly Council

NAA Sydney SP 857/3 PC 143 Parts 1 & 2

Includes correspondence and maps regarding the Parkhill Reserve

MANUSCRIPT SOURCES – STATE RECORDS OF NEW SOUTH WALES

Trigonometrical Survey of New South Wales, Register of Stations, 1895, Department of Lands, Sydney, SR 4/6669.2, SR 4/6669.3 & SR 3/2395
(Quarantine Trig and trig stations on North Head not listed in 1895 list)

Unemployment Relief Council, Applications for grants for parks and playgrounds and buildings, 1932-1935, SR 2/8181
(No mention of any grants to Manly Municipal Council or of North Head)

Unemployment Relief Council, Progress Reports, 1933-1936, SR 2/8177
(No mention of Manly Municipal Council or of North Head with the exception of Manly Hospital)

Unemployment Relief Council, Files on Public Works Carried Out, 1933-1936, SR 2/8182
(No mention of any grants to Manly Municipal Council or of North Head with the exception of Manly Hospital).

State Properties Transferred to the Commonwealth, Report to Committee, 1903, SR 6/5544
(No mention of the Quarantine Station or North Head as lighthouses and quarantine stations not yet transferred to Commonwealth, p. 4)

Files concerning erection, repair, additions and alterations to Public Buildings, 1837-1912, SR 2/616 (No plans relating to the Quarantine Station or North Head) Files on the erection of Navigational Obelisks

**SECONDARY SOURCES - PRINTED**

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David, Andrew, 1995, *The Voyage of HMS Herald to Australia and the South-west Pacific 1852-1861 under the command of Captain Henry Mangles Denham*, Melbourne: The Miegunyah Press

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Harvey, Maj R.H.E., (ed) 2001 [1985], *The Guns of Middle Head, Georges Head and Georges Heights*, Mosman: Headquarters Training Command for Royal Australian Artillery Historical Company

Jobson, WO1 C., 1991, *The School of Artillery: The Royal Regiment of Australian Artillery*, Manly: RRAA

Lee, Emma, 2002, *The Tale of a Whale: Significant Aboriginal Landscapes of the Northern Beaches*, Sydney: Warringah Council

McNicoll, Ronald, *The Royal Australian Engineers, Vol 3, 1919 to 1945: Teeth and Tail*, Corps Committee of RAE, Canberra, 1982

Oppenheim, Peter, *The Fragile Forts: The Fixed Defences of Sydney Harbour 1788-1963*, Army History Unit Department of Defence, Canberra, 2004



UNPUBLISHED REPORTS

Available at the Sydney Harbour Federation Trust library, Georges Heights, Mosman:

Helen Brayshaw Heritage Consultants, *Environmental Management Plan: School of Artillery North Head: Aboriginal Heritage*, prepared for the Department of Defence – Army through Manidis Roberts Pty Ltd, June 1996

Darwala-Lia, *The Community Approach to Recording Aboriginal Heritage: A Case Study at North Head*, Sydney Harbour National Park, NSW, prepared for the NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service, February 2001

Peter Freeman Pty Ltd in assoc with Peter McLaren, *North Head Sydney Defence Property Heritage Assessment*, prepared for Sydney Property Disposal Unit Department of Defence, March 1999

Volume 1: Heritage Assessment

Volume 2 Part 1: Inventory Description: School of Artillery Precinct

Volume 2 Part 2: Inventory Description: North Fort and Loop Precincts

Volume 2 Part 3: Inventory Description: Bluefish, Quarantine, Spring Cove and Parkhill Precincts

Godden Mackay Pty Ltd, *North Head Archaeological Site Survey, Building & Structures Inventory*, prepared for the NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service, August 1991

Volume 1: Executive Summary (not sighted)

Volume 2: Archaeological Site Survey

Volume 3: Building and Structures Inventory

Robertson & Hindmarsh Pty Ltd, *Survey of World Wars 1 & 2 Buildings, Sites and Cultural Landscapes in NSW for the NSW Heritage Office*, June 2006

Schwager Brooks and Partners, *Sydney Fortress Sites at North Head: Survey and Recommendations: North Head School of Artillery and RAA National Museum*, June 1996